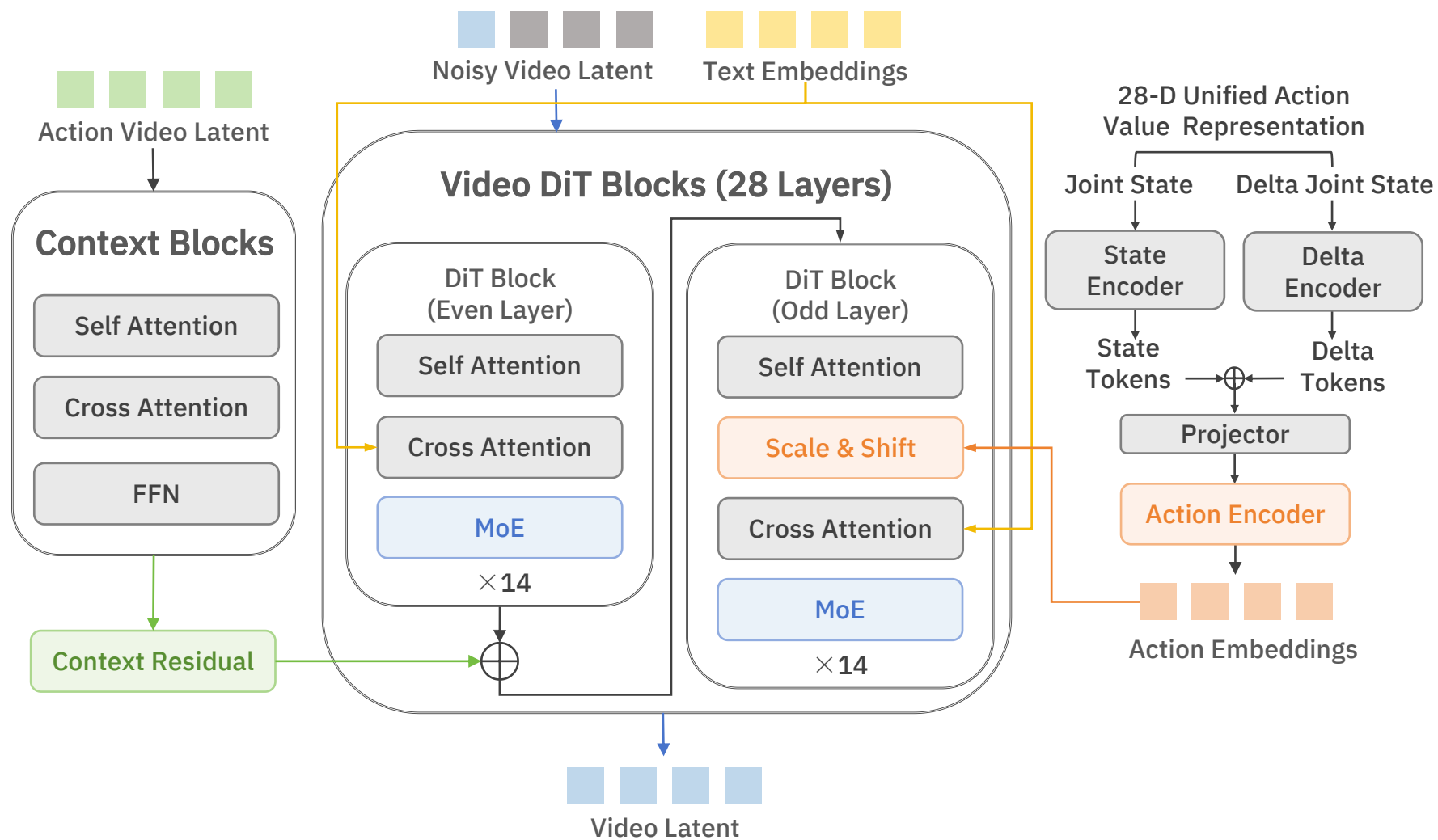


(a) Dual-Branch Action-Conditioned Video DiT



(b) MoE

